

Private Parties in International law

- **Individuals**
 - Substantive rights
 - International human rights
 - Other individual rights
 - Procedural rights
 - Individuals as subjects for obligations
 - International criminal law
 - International legal capacity

- **Companies**
 - Substantive rights
 - Procedural rights
 - Companies as subjects for obligations
 - International criminal law
 - International legal capacity
- **Other non-state actors**
 - NGOs
 - Business organizations
 - Insurgents
 - National liberation movements

Case study

- To what extent are and should NGOs be able to act as litigants or otherwise engage in cases before international courts and tribunals?
- To what extent is and should democratic participation in IO decision-making be secured via:
 - States
 - NGOs
 - Direct representation